

Politics and History

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Requirements for American Studies Major, B.A. (45)

HI 131	American History before 1877	3
HI 132	American History since 1877	3
PO 102	Introduction to American Politics	3
EL 205	American Literature: Eras and Modes	3
Other-disciplinary view of American culture:		6
HI 212	American Popular Culture	
HI 228	American Minority Heritage	
SO 120	Social Reality: Introduction to Sociology	
RE 323W	Religion in America	
Two 300-level American literature courses		6
Two of the following		6
HI 320	Nineteenth-Century America	
HI 334	Gender, Politics and Law	
HI 357	Recent American History	
HI 375W	Early American History	
Two courses in American intellectual development:		6
HI 410W	American Intellectual History	
PO 365W	American Constitutional Law	
PO 434W	American Political Thought	
Two advisor-approved electives chosen in consultation with an advisor		6
One of the following		3
HI 488W	Ideas About History	
HI 499	Senior Honors Thesis	
PO 498W	Senior Seminar	
PO 499	Senior Honors Thesis	

An internship, if possible, is highly recommended. At least one "W" course is required in the major.

Requirements for Cross-Cultural Studies Major, B.A. (50)

PO 151	International Relations	3
SO 200	Intro to Cultural Anthropology	3
Foreign Language		14-16
A four-course sequence in second-year and third-year-level French, German, or Spanish; or, where language offerings are limited, students should complete the total credits in a combination of two languages as approved by an advisor.		
Foreign Study		9
Courses of study in culture and language other than the student's own. Courses should be in sociology, history, politics, literature, the arts or in the established courses of Whitworth semester-abroad programs.		

Fine Arts and Humanities	6
FA 101	Introduction to Fine Arts
AR 262	History of Multicultural Art
EL 235	Asian-American Literature
EL 251	Modern World Literature
EL 393, 394	Directed Readings in World Literature
EL 453	Introduction to Linguistics
Area Studies	9
SO 307	Contemporary Latin American Problems
HI 325W	History of Latin America
HI 222	Modern World
HI 377	Enlightenment
HI 354	European Institutions and Empires
PO 340	Contemporary Africa
PO 341	Contemporary South Africa
SO 238	Sociology of Middle Eastern Society
HI 245	Cultural History of China and Japan
HI 346	Contemporary China and East Asia
HI 365	Imperial Russia
PO 366	Modern Russia and the Soviet Union
Selected interdisciplinary and special-emphasis courses	6
RE 370	World Religions
SP 113	Interpersonal Communications
HI 297	Nonviolent Defense and Conflict Resolution
SO 244	First Corinthians

Requirements for a History Major, B.A. (39)

HI 131	American History before 1877	3
HI 132	American History since 1877	3
HI 220	Ancient and Medieval Worlds	3
HI 222	The Modern World	3
HI 488W	Ideas about History	3
Two upper-division American history courses:	6	
HI 320	Nineteenth-Century America	
HI 357	Recent American History	
HI 375W	Early American History	
HI 384W*	Pacific Northwest History	
HI 410W	American Intellectual History	
HI 463	American Foreign Policy	
Two upper-division European history courses:	6	
HI 315	Early Medieval Europe	
HI 377	Enlightenment	
HI 354	European Institutions and Empires	
HI 374	Renaissance and Reformation	
HI 396	Topics Course in European History	
One non-Western history course:	3	
HI 245	Cultural History of China and Japan	
HI 325W	History of Latin America	
HI 340	Contemporary Africa	
HI 341	Contemporary South Africa	
HI 346	Contemporary China and East Asia	
HI 365	Imperial Russia (may also count as European history)	
HI 366	History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union	
Three elective courses in history	9	

One major research paper

A minimum of two courses in the major must be at the 400 level.

An internship is strongly recommended.

*Required for teacher certification. EDU 453 also required.

Requirements for an International Studies

Major, B.A. (48)

PO 151	International Relations	3
EC 211	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
HI 222	Modern World	3
PO 240W	Comparative Politics	3
PO 423W	Marxism and the Socialist World	3
PO 425W	The Third World: Political Change	3
PO 463	American Foreign Policy	3
PO 498W	Senior Seminar: International Relations	3
6 semester credits of modern language		6
(at the intermediate level in Chinese, Russian or Japanese, or at the advanced (300+) level in German, French or Spanish)		
One course in American politics		3
One other-culture study involving foreign travel		3
Three courses in regional studies (two-course sequence recommended):		9
HI 245	Cultural History of China and Japan	
HI 346, PO 346	Contemporary China and East Asia	
HI 354	European Institutions and Empires	
HI 377	Enlightenment	
HI 325W	History of Latin America	
SO 307	Contemporary Latin American Problems	
HI 340, PO 340	Contemporary Africa	
HI 341, PO 341	Contemporary South Africa	
HI 365	Imperial Russia	
HI 366, PO 366	History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union	
SO 238	Sociology of Middle Eastern Society	
3 semester credits from the following:		3
HI 220	Ancient and Medieval Worlds	
PO 353W	World Order Studies	
HI 445, PO 445	Revolution in History	
Study abroad is strongly recommended.		

Requirements for a Peace Studies Major, B.A. (45)

Religious Ideals, Social Values and Peace

HI 297, PO 297	Non-violent Defense/Conflict Resolution	3
Two of the following:		6
RE 384	Christian Ethics	
PH 309	Environmental Ethics	
PH 351	Philosophical Ethics	

War, Revolution and Peace

Two of the following:		6
HI 228	American Minority Heritage	
HI 325W	History of Latin America	
HI 327, PO 327 Contemporary Europe	
HI 341, PO 341 Contemporary South Africa	
HI 346, PO 346 Contemporary China and East Asia	
HI 445, PO 445 Revolution in History	
HI 463, PO 463 American Foreign Policy	
HI/PO 334	Gender, Politics, and Law	
SO 238	Sociology of Middle Eastern Society	
SO 307	Contemporary Latin American Problems	
SO 365W	Urban Communities	
PY 343	Prejudice Across America Study Tour	
PY 315	The Holocaust and Genocide: a Social-Psychological Analysis	

Economics, the Environment and Peace

Two of the following:	6
BI 104	Human Ecology
BI 109	Global Environmental Issues
BI 335	Conservation Biology
SO 423	Sociology of Wealth and Poverty
PO 425W	The Third World: Political Change
EC 211	Principles of Macroeconomics
EC 245, 345	Economics of Social Issues
EC 425	Economic Development
PH/BI 309	Environmental Ethics

Ideologies, Political Structures and Peace

Two of the following:	6
PO 353W	World Order Studies
PO 423W	Marxism and the Socialist World
PO 433W	Western Political Thought
PO 434W	American Political Thought
PO 223	Law and Society
RE 370	World Religions

Peacemaking in Practice

PO 499	Senior Seminar	3
Four additional courses chosen from any listed above		12
Internship required		3

At least one "W" course is required in the major.
Study abroad is strongly recommended.

Requirements for a Political Studies Major, B.A. (39)

PO 102	American National Politics	3
PO 151	International Relations	3
PO 240	Comparative Politics	3
Three courses in American politics:		9
PO 223	Law and Society	
PO 242W	American Political Parties	
PO 275	Cities and States in American Politics	
PO 334	Gender, Politics and Law	
PO 365W	American Constitutional Law	
PO 463	American Foreign Policy	
Two courses in political theory:		6
PO 423W	Marxism and the Socialist World	
PO 433W	Western Political Thought	
PO 434W	American Political Thought	
Two of the following:		6
PO 327	Contemporary Europe	
PO 340	Contemporary Africa	
PO 341	Contemporary South Africa	
PO 346	Contemporary China and East Asia	
PO 366	History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union	
SO 307	Contemporary Latin American Problems	
PO 445	Revolution in History	

Three additional courses in political studies	9
One major research paper	

At least two courses in the major must be at the 400 level.

An internship is strongly recommended. At least one "W" course must be taken in the major.

Requirements for Teaching History with a Related Supporting Endorsement, B.A. (46)

(Social Studies, English)

HI 131	American History before 1877	3
HI 132	American History since 1877	3
HI 220	Ancient and Medieval Worlds	3
HI 222	The Modern World	3
HI 384W	Pacific Northwest History	3
HI 488W	Ideas About History	3
Four additional approved courses, at least two of which must be upper-division		12
For teacher certification (supporting endorsement) the following additional courses are required:		
EDU453	Social Studies in Secondary School	2
A minimum of 16 semester credits in a supporting endorsement in English or Social Studies		16

Requirements for Teaching History with an Unrelated Supporting Endorsement, B.A. (49)

HI 131	American History before 1877	3
HI 132	American History since 1877	3
HI 220	Ancient and Medieval Worlds	3
HI 222	The Modern World	3
HI 488W	Ideas About History	3
PO 102	American National Politics	3
One course in American history		3
(For teacher certification, HI 384W is required)		
One course in European history		3
One course in non-Western history		3
Two approved electives		6
At least four history courses must be at the upper-division level.		
For teacher certification (supporting endorsement) the following additional courses are required:		
EDU453	Social Studies in Secondary School	2
A minimum of 16 semester credits in an approved supporting endorsement		16

Requirements for History as a Minor or Supporting Endorsement (21)

One of the following:		3
HI 131	American History before 1877	
HI 132	American History since 1877	
One of the following:		3
HI 220	Ancient and Medieval Worlds	
HI 222	The Modern World	
One of the following:		
HI 315, 327, 354, 356, 365, 366, 374, or 377		3
One of the following:		
HI 325W, 340, 341, 346, 365, or 366		3
One elective chosen from 200-, 300-, or 400-level courses		3
HI 384W	Pacific Northwest History	3
HI 488W	Ideas About History	3
(Successful completion of CO 250 or advanced junior status required.)		
For teacher certification (supporting endorsement) the following additional courses are required:		
EDU453	Social Studies in Secondary School	2

Requirements for a Minor in Peace Studies (15)

HI/PO 297 Non-violent Defense/Conflict Resolution	3
Four approved Peace Studies courses	12

Requirements for a Minor in Political Studies (18)

PO 102 American National Politics	3
PO 151 International Relations	3
One course in American politics	3
One course in international politics	3
Two approved upper-division courses	6

Requirements for Social Studies as a Supporting Endorsement with a Major in History (21)

PO 102 American National Politics	3
PO 151 International Relations	3
SO 120 Introduction to Sociology	3
EC 211 Principles of Macroeconomics	3
(or EC 245 Economics of Social Issues)	

Three additional courses chosen from among political studies, sociology, economics or psychology

9
For teacher certification (supporting endorsement) the following additional courses are required:

EDU453 Social Studies Arts in Secondary School	2
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Pre-Law Program

Whitworth's rigorous liberal arts education is ideal training for law school and the legal profession. Recent graduates have been accepted into law schools at Yale, Stanford, Duke, University of Michigan, Cornell and University of Washington, and Whitworth alumni are working at some of the most successful law firms in Washington and around the United States. Pre-law students are welcome to select any liberal arts major, but they may find the most relevant law school preparation in programs offered through the departments of history, political and international studies, literature, philosophy, economics, sociology, psychology, mathematics and science. Regardless of major, Whitworth prepares students to succeed in law school by equipping them with a broad knowledge base and strong analytic, critical thinking and communication skills. In addition, the pre-law advisor actively assists students in developing an appropriate course plan and making other arrangements for taking the Law School Admissions Test and applying for law school. While Whitworth does not have a designated pre-law curriculum, the following courses are recommended:

Pre-law advisor: Julia Stronks (J.D., University of Iowa College of Law; Ph.D., University of Maryland), Associate Professor of Political Studies

History Courses

HI 120 The Crusades 3

The crusades of the 12th century will be investigated for their impact on Western Europe, the Byzantine Empire, and the Muslim World. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Periodic offering.

HI 131 American History Before 1877 3

Discovery and settlement of North America; Puritans and Cavaliers; the Enlightenment and the American Revolution; early democracy and reform movements; Western expansion and slavery; the sectional crisis and causes and results of the Civil War. Course taught with a biographical focus. Fall semester.

- HI 132 American History Since 1877** **3**
 Political, social and economic modernization of the U.S. since Reconstruction; development of 20th-century life and culture; America's role in the community of nations. Spring semester.
- HI 196 Topics in History** **1-3**
 Selected lower-division topics in history. Periodic offering.
- HI 212 American Popular Culture** **3**
 Values and ideas that are reflected in the various forms of popular culture. Analysis of music, sport, popular art, television and cinema, with special attention to the 20th century. Periodic offering. Fall semester, odd years.
- HI 220 Ancient and Medieval Worlds** **3**
 The human story in history and literature, with emphasis on world civilizations of the Ancient Near East, Mediterranean region, Europe and Asia to 1500 A.D. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Fall and spring semesters.
- HI 222 The Modern World** **3**
 Study of change and continuity in history, focusing on the impact of the social, political, religious and economic forces that have shaped our modern world over the past 500 years. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Fall and spring semesters.
- HI 228 American Minority Heritage** **3**
 History and culture of major ethnic and racial groups in American life. Special emphasis on the role of race and nationality in the pursuit and achievement of "the American Dream." Periodic offering. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 235 Portraits of America** **3**
 Explores the role individuals play in American history from 1620 to the 1980s. Exploration of values, lifestyles, cultural impact of individuals on society. John Winthrop, Jane Addams, Walt Disney, Frank Lloyd Wright, Richard Nixon, many others included. Two-track reading and examination system relative to learning styles. Lectures, group discussions, audiovisual materials and autobiographies will be used to enhance learning. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Periodic offering.
- HI 245 Cultural History of China and Japan** **3**
 Illustrates how cultural heritage can explain the current behavior and character of the Chinese and Japanese. Religions, philosophies, arts, politics, and social organization as basic elements of Asian culture. Also listed as PO 245. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- HI 297 Nonviolent Defense and Conflict Resolution** **3**
 Major themes in the history and politics of nonviolence. Just War theory, nuclear pacifism, alternatives to military force, interpersonal conflict resolution included. Ideas of Jesus, Tolstoy, Gandhi, Niebuhr, M.L. King, Jr., and Gene Sharp will be explored. Also listed as PO 297. Fulfills the humanities requirement.
- HI 303 Study Tour: Central America** **3**
 Study tour to Latin America every three years. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 312 South Africa Tour Preparation** **1**
- HI 315 Early Medieval Europe** **3**
 Caesar through Charlemagne: European civilization in the first through the eighth centuries will be investigated, with an emphasis on ideas and institutions such as the medieval papacy, feudalism and the concept of Christendom.
- HI 320 Nineteenth-Century America** **3**
 Social, religious and political reforms of the early 1800s; the far Western frontier; the cotton kingdom; the Civil War and Reconstruction, industrialization and reform of the "Gilded Age" to the 1890s. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Alternate years.

- HI 325W History of Latin America** **3**
Latin American civilization from its Aztec and Indian heritage to the bloody Mexican Revolution. Focus on history of Mexico and historical perspective on contemporary conflicts and revolutionary movements. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 327 Contemporary Europe** **3**
Forces, individuals, events that have shaped 20th-century Europe. Special emphasis on the interaction between Europe and the non-Western world. Also listed as PO 327. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- HI 334 Gender, Politics and Law** **3**
Issues related to gender in American political history. Theoretical foundation of the women's movement and current political conflict related to gender in workplace, family and society. Also listed as PO 334.
- HI 340 Contemporary Africa** **3**
Recent colonial and independence history of principal African countries. Traditional setting, cultural change, modern philosophies of political and economic development. Also listed as PO 340. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 341 Contemporary South Africa** **3**
Analysis of the history, politics and religion of this strife-torn region of the African continent. Emphasis on the stress and conflicts between the Africans, the British, and the Afrikaners in the early years, and on recent attempts to dismantle the apartheid system. Also listed as PO 341. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 346 Contemporary China and East Asia** **3**
Interpretation of recent events in China, Japan, Taiwan, and Korea. Chinese revolution of 1911, warlord era in China, Japanese militarism, communist revolution on the mainland, Japanese invasion of China, American occupation of Japan, normalization in China, Japan's economic ascendancy. Also listed as PO 346. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- HI 354 European Colonialism** **3**
The major European nations move from constitutional monarchy to representative government. Their empires founder in the wake of World Wars I and II. European institutions and society are examined from 1848 to 1950.
- HI 356 Topics in British History** **4**
Taught when a faculty member from the History Department is part of the study tour to the British Isles. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- HI 357 Recent American History** **3**
American life and culture since 1900. Focus on national and international forces that have contributed to the present context of American life. Special emphasis on popular culture and social movements.
- HI 365 Imperial Russia** **3**
Survey of Russian civilization from earliest times to 1600. Evolution of the tsarist state from its roots in Byzantine and Mongol autocracies, through the reign of Ivan the Terrible and the following Time of Troubles. Emphasis on culture and religion.
- HI 366 Modern Russia and the Soviet Union** **3**
Challenges to tsarist authority after 1815, rise of revolutionary agitation, adaptation of Marxism to Russian life and culture, history and politics of the Soviet system, transformation of the arts to serve the state, dissident voices, US/USSR relations. Also listed as PO 366.
- HI 374 Renaissance and Reformation** **3**
This course covers Europe from 1300 to 1650, with an emphasis on how medieval Christendom gave rise to Renaissance and Reformation thinkers, then disintegrated in the age of religious wars. Fulfills the humanities requirement.

HI 375W Early American History 3

Anglo-America history from the 1600s to the American Revolution. Study of society, economics, politics and cultural development, with particular focus on ideological origins of the revolution; formation of new states and the federal government, and Republicanism. Fulfills the humanities requirement.

HI 377 The Enlightenment 3

The rise of modern patterns of thought as affected by the science, art and literature of 17th- and 18th-century Europe and America. Scientific Revolution of Newton to the French Revolution of Napoleon; Age of Reason to the reaction of Romanticism. Emphasis on France, Germany and Russia. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Periodic offering.

HI 384W Pacific Northwest History 3

Explores the Pacific Northwest as a geographic culture area from prehistory to the present. Perspectives of the various peoples who have lived there: Native Americans, Europeans and Americans. Modernization and contemporary issues in the Pacific Northwest. Role of regionalism, international conflict and ecological issues.

HI 396 Topics in History 1-3

Selected upper-division topics in history. Periodic offering.

HI 410W American Intellectual History 3

Focus on major thinkers and periods in American history. Special emphasis on Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Romanticism, Social Darwinism, and the major currents of 20th-century thought.

HI 423W Marxism and the Socialist World 3

Focus on Marx's critique of capitalism. Later interpretations and application of Marx's theories in a variety of revolutions from those of the Soviet Union, China, Yugoslavia and Cuba to current upheavals in the socialist world. Also listed as PO 423W.

HI 445 Revolution in History 3

Theory and history of revolution in Western civilization. The "Great Rebellion" in England and revolutions in America, France, Russia, China. Contemporary revolutionary movements in Latin America, Africa and Asia. Also listed as PO 445. Periodic offering.

HI 463 American Foreign Policy 3

Major themes, debates, patterns and precedents of American foreign policy, emphasizing 20th-century diplomatic issues. Also listed as PO 463.

HI 488W Ideas About History 3

Major ideas and writings of history, historians' fallacies and style. How historians are influenced and in turn influence world views. Historical method, philosophy of history, biography, national bias, use of sources, the craft of teaching history and the study of Christianity and history included. Fulfills the humanities requirement. Prerequisite: completion of Core 250 or advanced junior status.

HI 499 Senior Honors Thesis 3

Researching and writing of a major undergraduate thesis. By approval. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 semester credits. Also listed as PO 499.

Political Studies Courses

PO 102 American National Politics 3

Overview of founding principles, political culture, decision-making processes and institutions of American government.

PO 121 Politics and Film 3

An exploration of the themes of power and authority as portrayed in the cinema. Exploration of political reality as it involves exchanges among individuals, governmental and non-governmental organizations, at the international and domestic levels. Periodic offering.

- PO 151 International Relations** 3
Character and major problems of international life in today's world. Foreign policy behavior of major states, traditional and recent security issues, causes of war and conflicts, impact of independence.
- PO 223 Law and Society** 3
The role of law in society. Participants in the legal system (lawyers, judges, police, juries), study of the structure of the judicial system, trial procedures. Periodic offering.
- PO 240W Comparative Politics** 3
Different governmental styles and political life of selected European, Asian and Latin American governments. Comparisons of government structures, functions and outcomes. The course will examine democratic, authoritarian, patron-client and revolutionary systems.
- PO 242W American Political Parties** 3
The role and functioning of parties in American politics and government. Interest groups, political action committees, campaigning and voting behavior are also examined. Students work in local campaigns.
- PO 244 Modern Congress** 3
Evolution of Congress and its relationship to modern society, the bureaucracy and the executive. Special focus on the participants and the process of policy-making. Periodic offering.
- PO 245 Cultural History of China and Japan** 3
Illustrates how cultural heritage can explain the current behavior and character of the Chinese and Japanese. Religions, philosophies, arts, politics and social organization as basic elements of Asian culture. Also listed as HI 245. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- PO 275 Cities and States in American Politics** 3
The changing tasks of cities and states in managing our societal future and the effectiveness of structures and policies are examined. The politics of welfare and affirmative action are highlighted.
- PO 293 Great Decisions** 1
Participation in series of lectures and discussions on crucial foreign policy issues. Written responses to presentations. Spring semester.
- PO 297 Nonviolent Defense and Conflict Resolution** 3
Major themes in the history and politics of nonviolence. Just War theory, nuclear pacifism, alternatives to military force, interpersonal conflict resolution. Ideas of Jesus, Tolstoy, Gandhi, Niebuhr, M.L. King, Jr., Gene Sharp. Also listed as HI 297. Fulfills the humanities requirement.
- PO 327 Contemporary Europe** 3
Forces, individuals, events that have shaped 20th-century Europe. Special emphasis on the interaction between Europe and the non-Western world. Also listed as HI 327. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- PO 334 Gender, Politics and Law** 3
Issues related to gender in American political history. Theoretical foundation of the women's movement; current political conflict related to gender in workplace, family, and society. Also listed as HI 334.
- PO 340 Contemporary Africa** 3
Recent colonial and independence history of principal African countries. Traditional setting, cultural change, modern philosophies of political and economic development. Also listed as HI 340. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.

- PO 341 Contemporary South Africa** 3
 Analysis of the history, politics and religion of this strife-torn region of the African continent. Emphasis on the stress and conflicts between Africans, the British and the Afrikaners in the early years and on recent attempts to dismantle the apartheid system. Also listed as HI 341. Fulfills the multicultural requirement.
- PO 346 Contemporary China and East Asia** 3
 Interpretation of recent events in China, Japan, Taiwan and Korea. Chinese revolution of 1911, warlord era in China, Japanese militarism, communist revolution on the mainland, Japanese invasion of China, American occupation of Japan, normalization in China, Japan's economic ascendancy included. Also listed as HI 346. Fulfills the multicultural requirement. Periodic offering.
- PO 353W World Order Studies** 3
 Progress of people in organizing beyond national borders; prospects for a world community based on world law. Advanced study in international relations. Periodic offering.
- PO 365W American Constitutional Law** 3
 Examination of key Supreme Court decisions involving separation of powers, national regulation of the economy, church and state, civil rights and civil liberties. Prerequisite: PO 102.
- PO 366 Modern Russia and the Soviet Union** 3
 Challenges to tsarist authority after 1815, rise of revolutionary agitation, adaptation of Marxism to Russian life and culture, history and politics of the Soviet system, transformation of the arts to serve the state, dissident voices, US/USSR relations. Also listed as HI 366. Periodic offering.
- PO 371 Introduction to Public Administration** 3
 An introduction to key elements in public administration. Organization theory, management of human resources, budgeting theories and evaluation of employees will be key topics. Periodic offering.
- PO 375 Political Studies Internship: Civil Society** 3
 Democracies survive only when people take responsibility for them through civic engagement. This field study/seminar assigns students to an internship with one of the institutions of civil society and it provides an arena for students to discuss the application of political theory to political reality. Prerequisite: PO 102 or permission of instructor. Spring semester.
- PO 423W Marxism and the Socialist World** 3
 Focus on Marx's critique of capitalism. Later interpretations and application of Marx's theories in a variety of revolutions, from those of the Soviet Union, China, Yugoslavia and Cuba to current upheavals in the socialist world. Also listed as HI 423W.
- PO 425W The Third World: Political Change** 3
 Models chosen by Third-World nations to achieve equality in the modern world, such as Africa and Southeast Asia. Poor-nation problems. Developmental choices, response to world trade, human values in urbanization and technology.
- PO 433W Western Political Thought** 3
 Liberalism and pluralism – competing voices in Western political thought are examined and critiqued. Fulfills the humanities requirement.
- PO 434W American Political Thought** 3
 Principal ideas influencing American political institutions and policies. Rights theories, the influence of faith and the development of our law are considered. Fulfills the humanities requirement.

- PO 445 Revolution in History** **3**
Theory and history of revolution in Western Civilization. The "Great Rebellion" in England and revolutions in America, France, Russia, China. Contemporary revolutionary movements in Latin America, Africa and Asia. Periodic offering. Also listed as HI 445.
- PO 463 American Foreign Policy** **3**
Major themes, debates, patterns and precedents of American foreign policy, emphasizing 20th-century diplomatic issues. Also listed as HI 463.
- PO 498W Senior Seminar** **2-3**
In-depth simulation of problem-solving. Skills for graduate study and/or management positions in domestic and international affairs. Fall semester.
- PO 499 Senior Honors Thesis** **3**
Researching and writing of a major undergraduate thesis. By approval. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 semester credits. Also listed as HI 499.

Directed Studies

Independent Studies (191, 291, 391, 491); Readings (386, 486); Internships (290, 490); Field Studies (280, 480); and Teaching Assistantships (395, 495). See Page 169 for details.